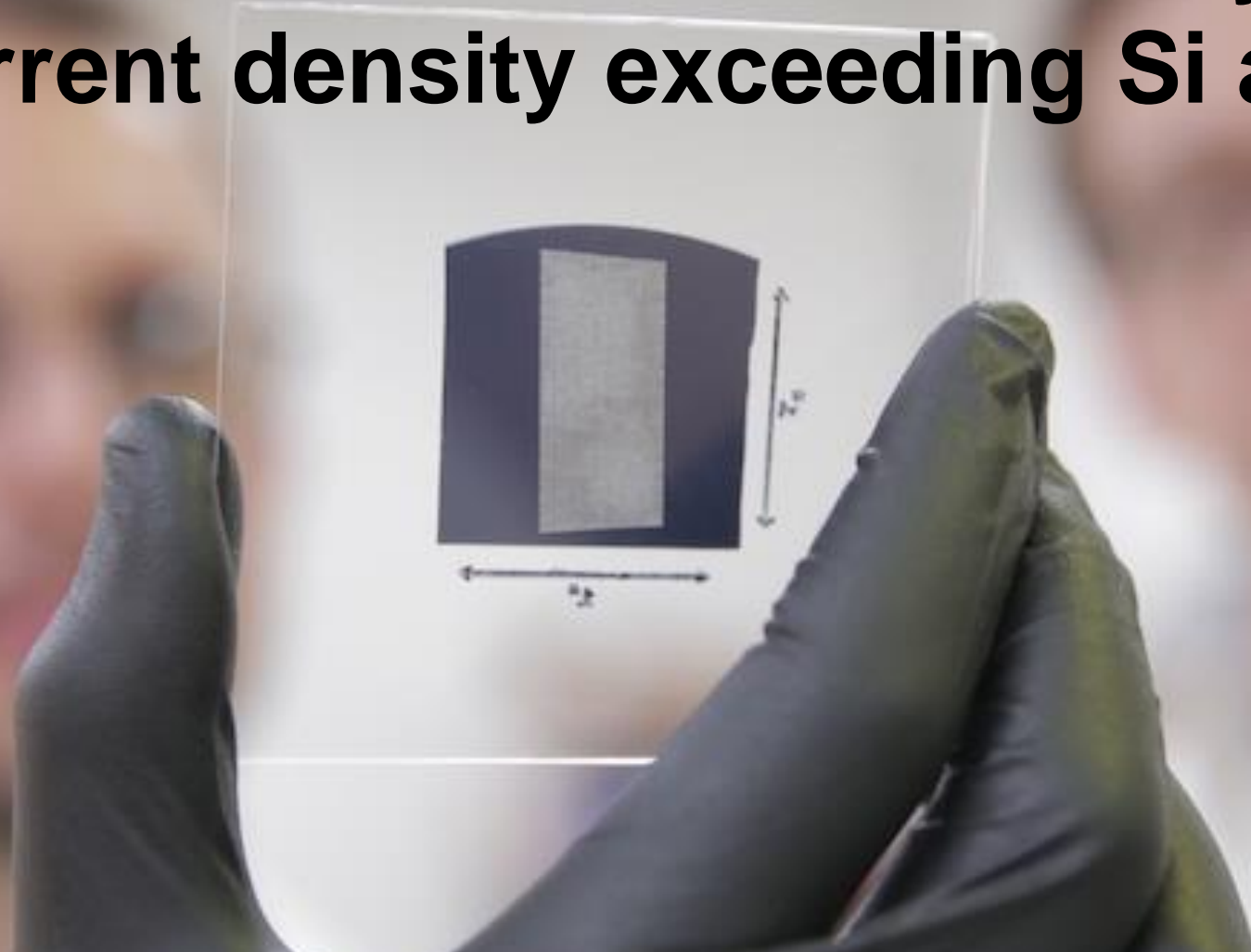
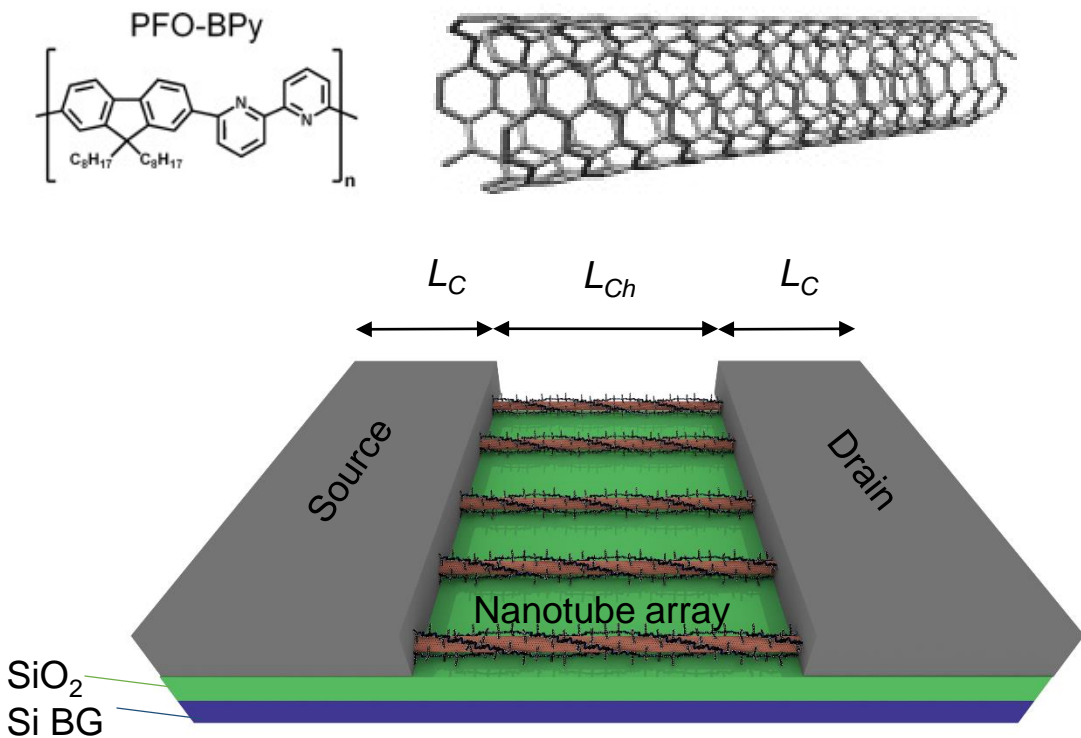


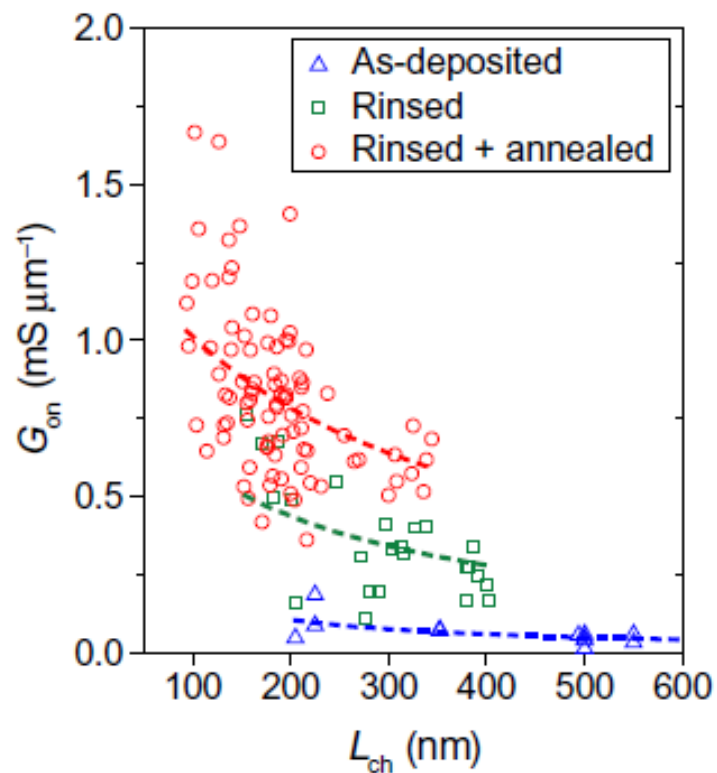
# Quasi-ballistic carbon nanotube array transistors with current density exceeding Si and GaAs



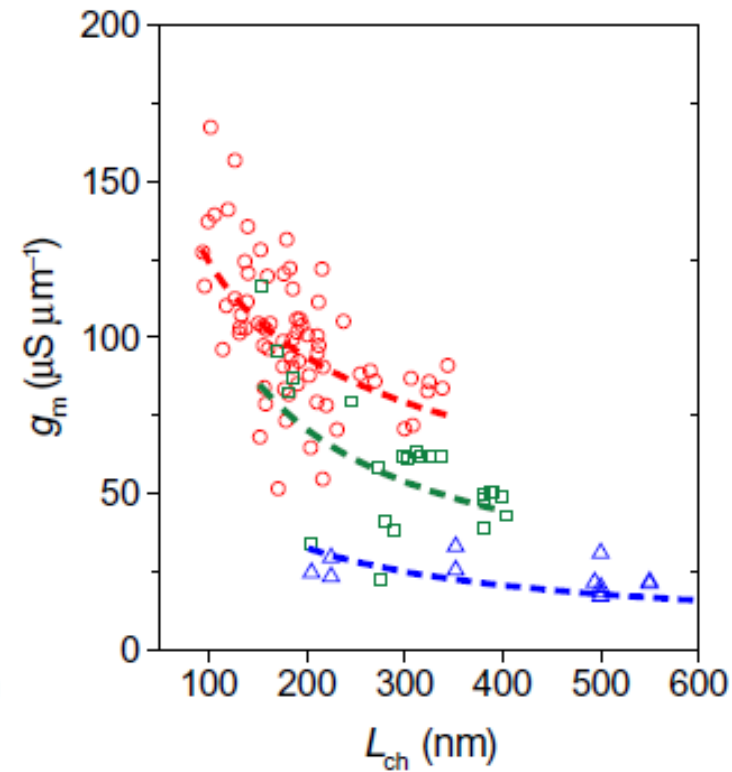
# How XPS helped us create state-of-the-art carbon nanotube array transistors



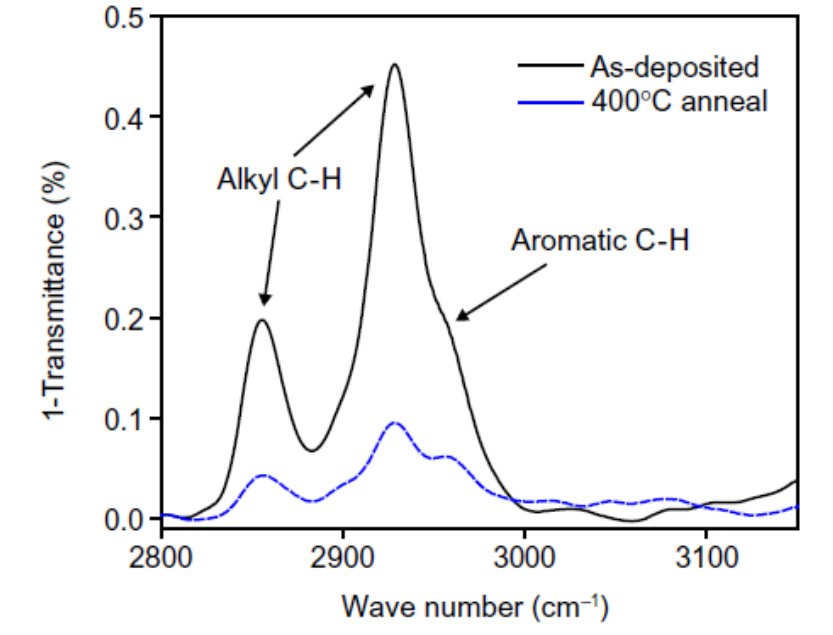
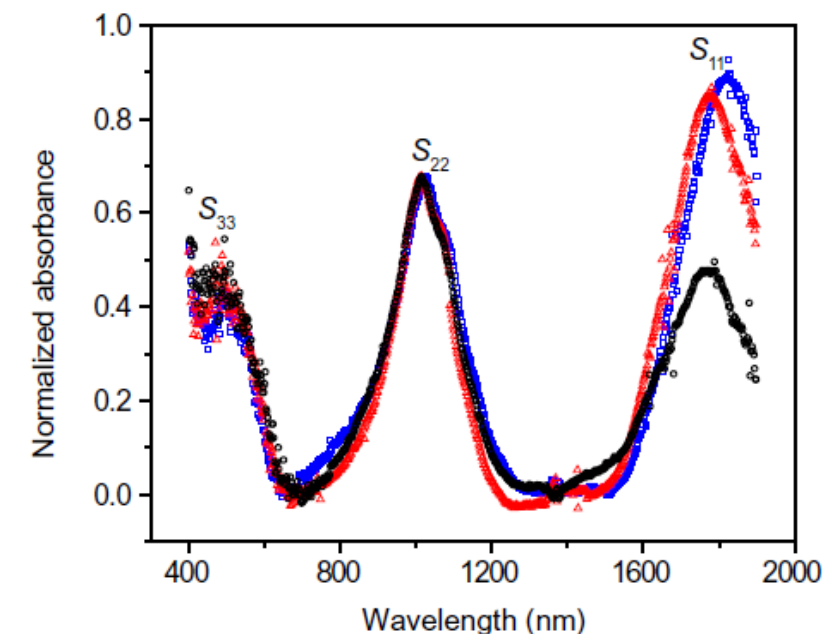
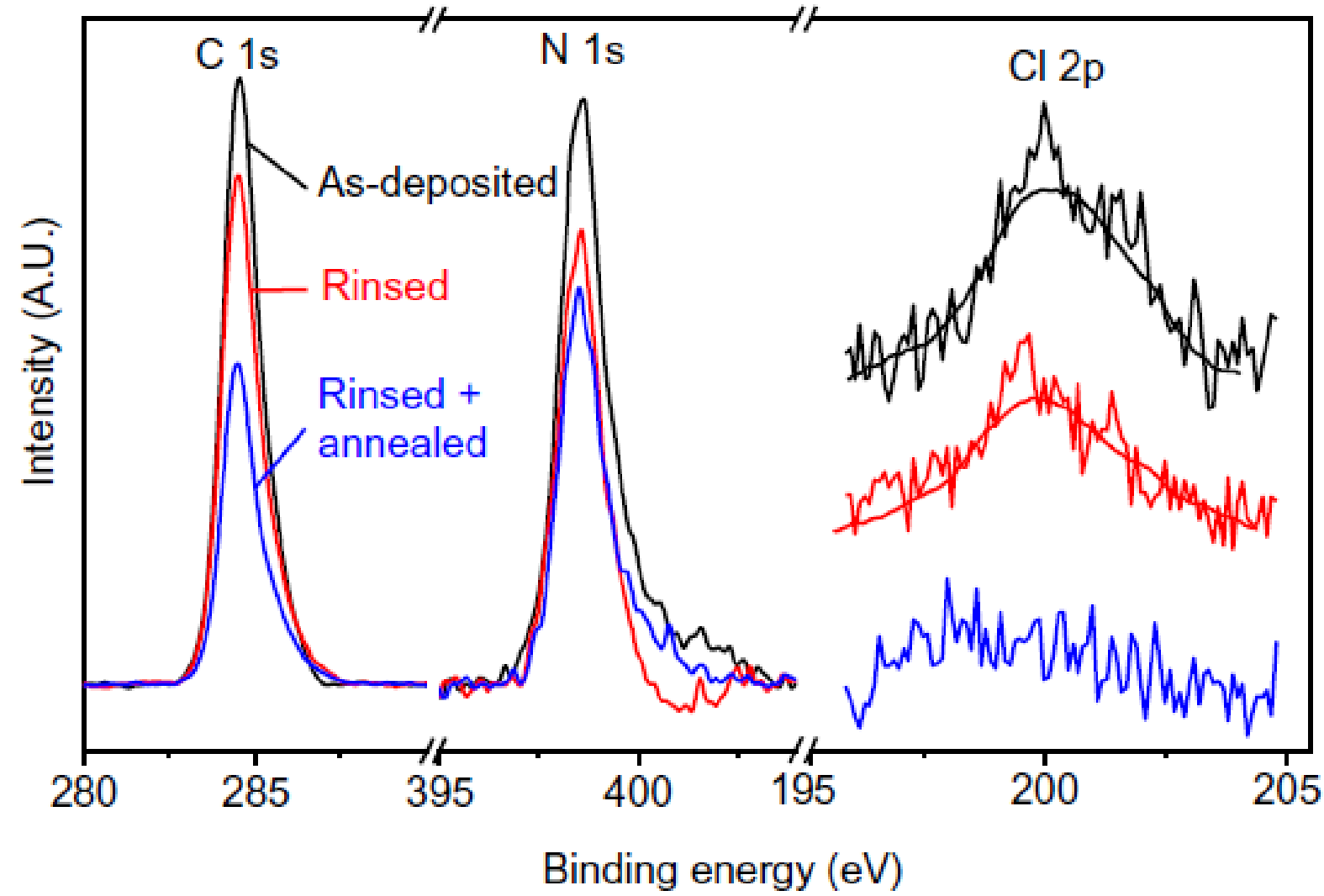
Brady et al. Science Advances (2016)



On state conductance improved by 7x



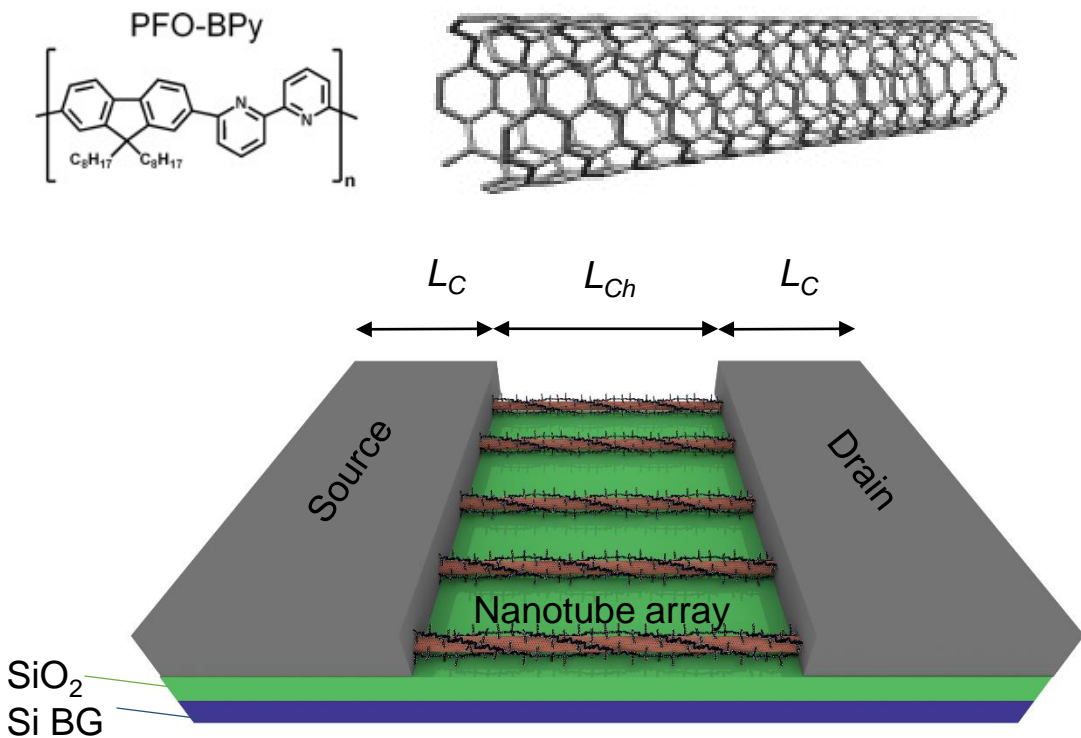
Transconductance improved by 3x



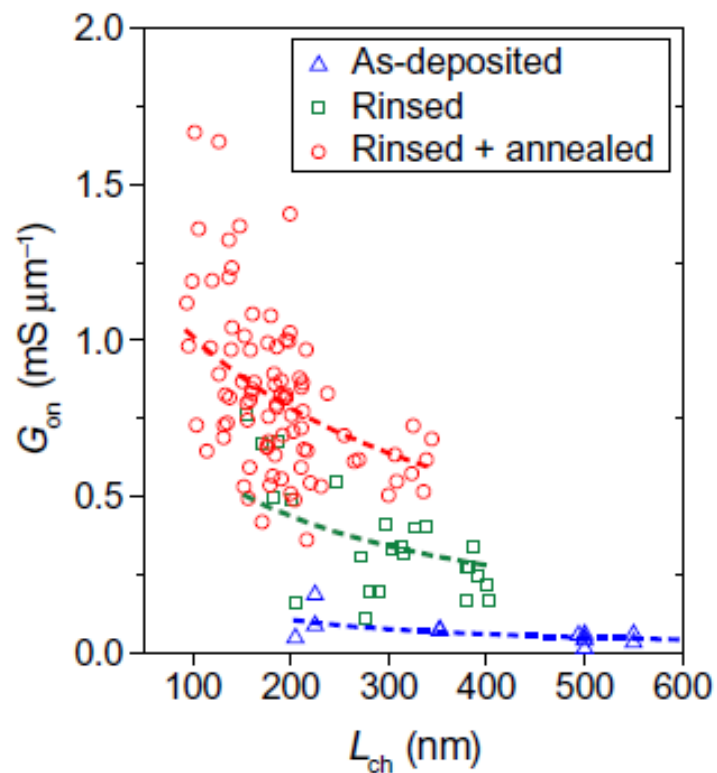
	Total C <sup>+</sup> (10 <sup>15</sup> atoms cm <sup>-2</sup> )	C from PFO-BPy inferred from N density (10 <sup>15</sup> atoms cm <sup>-2</sup> )	Total N <sup>+</sup> (10 <sup>13</sup> atoms cm <sup>-2</sup> )	Total Cl (10 <sup>13</sup> atoms cm <sup>-2</sup> )
		C from sources other than PFO-BPy (10 <sup>15</sup> atoms cm <sup>-2</sup> )		
<b>As-deposited</b>	2.68 ± 0.12	1.25 ± 0.06	6.41 ± 0.28	1.67 ± 0.46
		1.43 ± 0.10		
<b>Rinsed</b>	2.45 ± 0.16 (RR = 8.5 ± 2.5%)	1.14 ± 0.03 (RR = 8.9 ± 3.2%)	5.83 ± 0.18 (RR = 8.9 ± 3.2%)	0.77 ± 0.02 (RR = 53.8 ± 5.2%)
		1.31 ± 0.12 (RR = 8.0 ± 2.3%)		
<b>Annealed</b>	1.83 ± 0.18 (RR = 31.8 ± 5.4%)	0.61 ± 0.36 (RR = 50.7 ± 0.9%)	5.57 ± 0.33 (RR = 12.6 ± 1.7%)	~0 (RR = ~100%)
		1.22 ± 0.14 (RR = 15.1 ± 10.0%)		
<b>Rinsed + Annealed</b>	1.62 ± 0.05 (RR = 33.7 ± 2.5%)	0.53 ± 0.01 (RR = 57.8 ± 1.4%)	4.8 ± 0.09 (RR = 25.1 ± 2.53%)	~0 (RR = ~100%)
		1.1 ± 0.04 (RR = 23.1 ± 2.9%)		

$$N_i = \frac{A_i}{A_{Si}} \frac{S_{Si}}{S_i} \times (\sin(\theta) \times \lambda_{Si,SiO_2} \times \rho_{Si,SiO_2})$$

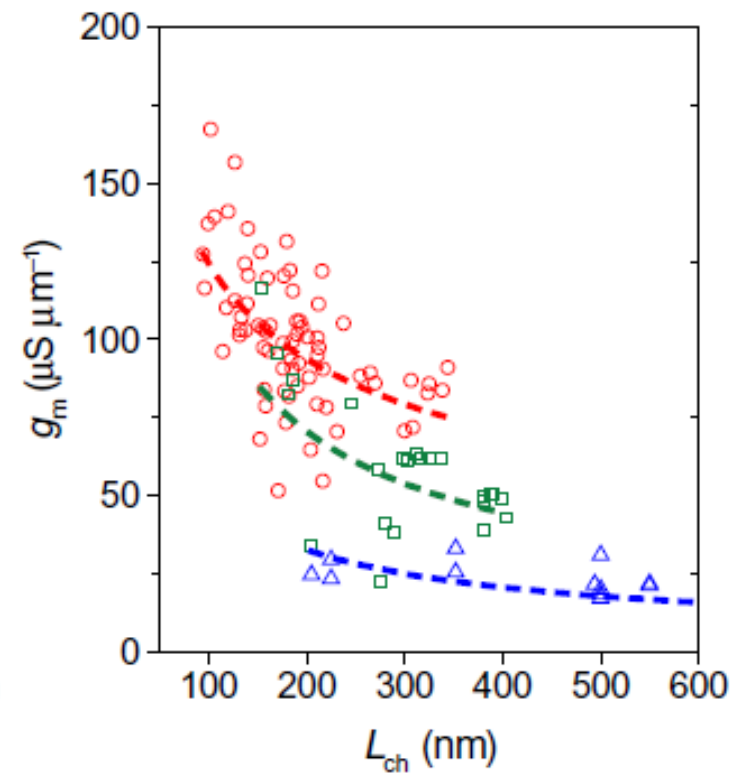
# How XPS helped us create state-of-the-art carbon nanotube array transistors



Brady et al. Science Advances (2016)



On state conductance improved by 7x



Transconductance improved by 3x